

Zamfara International Journal of Education (ZIJE)  
The Official Journal of the Faculty of Education  
Federal University Gusau, Zamfara State, Nigeria  
Volume 6, Number 3, April, 2026  
pISSN: (Hard Copy): 2814 – 1377; eISSN (Online): 2814 – 1369



www.foefugusau.com.ng  
DOI: <https://doi.org/10.64348/zije.2026415>

## ZAMFARA INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF EDUCATION (ZIJE)



A PUBLICATION OF THE FACULTY OF EDUCATION,  
FEDERAL UNIVERSITY GUSAU, ZAMFARA STATE, NIGERIA  
VOLUME 6, NUMBER 3, APRIL, 2026  
pISSN: 2814-1377, eISSN: 2814-1369

INDEXED IN:

**OpenAIRE**

The Official Indexing Partner of the European Commission (EU),

**Google Scholar**

https: <https://doi.org/10.64348/zije.2026416>

Website: [www.foefugusau.com.ng](http://www.foefugusau.com.ng),

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### **EDITORIAL NOTE**

Zamfara International Journal of Education (ZIJE) is the official Journal of the Faculty of Education, Federal University Gusau Zamfara State, Nigeria. The Journal publishes articles of diverse fields of interest in Education. Papers reporting original research and extended version of already established conference and journal articles are welcomed. Papers for publication are selected through peer review process to ensure originality, relevance and readability.

The aim and scope of the journal is to provide an academic medium and an important reference for the advancement and dissemination of information that supports high level learning, teaching and research in the fields of Education.

This edition, Volume 6, Number 3, April, 2026 is poised to present research reports in the following fields of education: Educational Foundations, Science Education, Educational Psychology, Curriculum & Instructional Technology, Guidance & Counselling, Philosophy & History of Education, Sociology of Education, Entrepreneurship education, Special and inclusive Education, Physical & Health Education Religious Education, Gender Studies, Peace & Security Education among Others. The articles in this volume are academic and professional discourse written by reputable scholars in their areas of specialization.

The Board wish to also acknowledge the efforts of the editorial members, for their ceaseless support towards successful publication of the journal. In the same vein, we acknowledge quite sincerely the assistance and support of our esteemed consulting editors for ensuring the credibility of this edition. Also, worthy of appreciation are the Authors and their immense contributions to this publication.

#### **Dr. Umar Sodangi**

Editor-in-Chief/ Chairman Editorial Board

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### CALL FOR ARTICLES

The Zamfara International Journal of Education (ZIJE) calls for scholarly articles for review and possible publication in its next edition (Volume 6, Number 4, June 2026), ZIJE publishes articles that emphasizes on research development and application within the fields of Education. All manuscripts are reviewed by editorial review committee. Contributions must be original, not previously or simultaneously published elsewhere, and are critically reviewed before they are published. Papers, which must be written in English language, should have good grammar and proper terminologies. Hence, prospective articles are subjected to plagiarism assessment test to estimate the percentage of originality of the papers. Hence, Plagiarism threshold of  $\leq 20\%$  is recommended.

### EDITORIAL GUIDELINES

1. Manuscripts including references, appendices, tables and diagrams should be double-spaced and single coded on A4 paper with generous margins (at least  $\frac{1}{2}$ .5cm).
2. Title should be explicit and not more than 19 words.
3. Title page should be arranged as follows: Title, Author (s) full name, affiliation, full addresses, email addresses and phone numbers.
4. Abstract should be single line and not more than 250 words.
5. For conceptual papers, the body should have appropriate headings were necessary
6. For empirical papers, it should be presented in the following order; Introduction, Objectives of the study, Research questions and/or Hypothesis, Methodology, Results, Discussion of Findings, Conclusion and Recommendations.
7. Acknowledgement (if any)
8. Quotations of more than 40 words should be indented and typed single spacing with indication of the pages where the quotes were lifted
9. In-text citations should follow APA 7<sup>th</sup> edition format
10. References should be in range with 7<sup>th</sup> edition of APA style
11. Each table and figures should be presented within the manuscripts, with a brief and self-explanatory title
12. All text within the table should be clearly eligible, and all graphics and legends should be easily distinguished when printed in black and white
13. Tables should be in in horizontal line only, with only blank space to separate column
14. Tables and figures that may be included in the main text of the paper should be numbered separately, in the sequence that they are mentioned in the text.
15. Figures should be saved in a neutral data format such as JPEG, TIFF OR EPS.

### SUBMISSION OF MANUSCRIPTS & ASSESSMENT FEE

Manuscripts for Volume, 6. Number, 4. with an evidence of a non-refundable assessment fee of five thousand Naira (N5000:00) only per manuscript should be forwarded electronically to the Editor-In-Chief or Publication Editor via; [zijefugusau@gmail.com](mailto:zijefugusau@gmail.com) on or before June 20<sup>th</sup>, 2026. Furthermore, upon acceptance of manuscript for publication a non-refundable publication fee of Thirty Thousand Naira (N30,000:00) will be required for online (e-Book) version only, while Thirty-Five Thousand Naira (35,000:00) only for both online (e-Book) and hard copy versions per manuscripts submission, respectively.

**Professor Abubakar Sadiq Haruna**

Publication Editor

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